



TECHNOLOGY AND RESEARCH GROUP

**THIRTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT
2015**

Introduction by the TRG Chairman

I became the new TRG Chairman in January 2015 and I would like to extend my thanks to my predecessor, Mike Summersgill, for his work over the past three years. I look forward to his continuing and much-valued contributions to the TRG.

CL:AIRE has had another very full and successful year with a wide range of activities. I am pleased to say that the TRG members were also kept busy in 2015. The work programme included the review of 1 CL:AIRE project application, 10 bulletins, 2 reports and the answering of a number of technical queries.

Since the TRG provides independent strategic peer review, support and technical steering functions in support of CL:AIRE's activities, a high workload indicates the continued success of CL:AIRE. Further, the TRG is fundamental to maintaining and enhancing CL:AIRE's reputation and supporting the development of the organisation.

I know that the CL:AIRE Board and Management Team greatly appreciate the time and effort taken by the TRG members in ensuring the quality of CL:AIRE products and supporting future developments. I would also like to express my personal thanks to the TRG members and their employers for their contributions and I look forward to my role as Chairman for the next two years.

This document is in two parts - the first gives background to the important role of the TRG within CL:AIRE, whilst the second details our activities during 2015.

Steve Edgar
January 2016

BACKGROUND TO CL:AIRE AND THE TRG

INTRODUCTION

CL:AIRE is an environmental organisation, established in 1999, to improve standards and efficiency in the brownfield regeneration industry. CL:AIRE's status as an independent organisation allows it to appraise and disseminate on innovation in remediation, increasing confidence across the entire industry and driving forward the effective regeneration of brownfield land.

CL:AIRE has had another very full and successful year with a wide range of activities, listed in [Appendix 1](#).

CL:AIRE consists of a small team of professionals who carry out its daily activities, supported by a Board of Trustees and an advisory group – the Technology and Research Group (TRG). The TRG takes a key role in CL:AIRE's work, supporting CL:AIRE on issues associated with technology development, providing guidance on issues relating to sustainable land reuse and offering strategic review and steering functions for all CL:AIRE's activities.

CL:AIRE is a registered charity and an environmental body registered with ENTRUST. It is also an incorporated company, limited by guarantee and registered in England and Wales.

THE TRG PROCESSES

The TRG ensures the real added value to CL:AIRE. This is due in large part to the TRG processes – which ensure consistency with UK policy and legislation, an appropriate scientific and technical quality of work, and transparency; and the TRG members – who are high calibre renowned experts in their field.

Among the TRG processes one of the most significant is reviewing and offering detailed evaluation of project and publication submissions in terms of the scientific validity of the application and the robust nature of the methodology. The process does allow for constructive feedback and resubmission, but not all applicants get through.

The TRG processes work through a number of communication routes including meetings, conference calls and email exchanges.

TRG MEMBERS AT END OF 2015

Chairman: Mr Steve Edgar – Vertase FLI
Deputy Chair: Dr Brian Bone – Bone Environmental Consultant
Mr Bob Barnes – Environment Agency
Dr John Campbell – SAC Associates
Professor Max Coleman – Caltech
Professor Mark Hodson – University of York
Dr Theresa Kearney – Northern Ireland Environment Agency
Professor Phil Morgan – The Sirius Group
Mr Richard Moss – AkzoNobel
Mr Mike Pearl – Cavendish Nuclear
Dr Mike Rivett – University of Birmingham
Professor Jonathan Smith – Shell Global Solutions
Mr Mike Summersgill – SEnSe Associates
Dr Steven Thornton – University of Sheffield

Short biographies of the TRG members are given in [Appendix 2](#).

THE 2015 ANNUAL REPORT

1. TRG ACTIVITIES

1.1 TRG Meetings

During 2015, three TRG meetings were held, two by teleconference and one in Manchester at the NICOLE Unconventional Contaminants Conference.

1.2 Project Applications Reviewed

The TRG reviewed one research project application during 2015. Project #180 was submitted by Dr William Mayes, University of Hull and is called "Resource Recovery and Remediation of Alkaline Wastes (R3AW)". The TRG approved the project and it is now awaiting ratification from the CL:AIRE Board.

The current status of CL:AIRE Technology Demonstration Projects (TDP) and Research Projects (RP) is provided in [Appendix 3](#).

1.3 CL:AIRE Publications Reviewed

1.3.1 *Bulletins*

TRG members reviewed 10 bulletins during 2015, 7 of which were published and 3 of which are due to be published in 2016 (shown in italics below):

Bulletin Type	Bulletin No.	Bulletin Title
Research	RB19	<i>Regeneration of brownfield land using sustainable technologies (ROBUST)</i>
Research	RB20	Investigating the potential for biostimulation to remediate uranium-contaminated groundwater
Guidance	GB4	Transport and fate of LNAPL in the subsurface
ADVOCATE	AB6	Nitrogen biotransformation in horizontal subsurface flow constructed wetlands treating contaminated groundwater
ADVOCATE	AB7	Vadose zone characterisation at industrial contaminated sites
ADVOCATE	AB8	The plume fringe: a zone of increased potential for biodegradation in contaminant plumes
ADVOCATE	AB9	Delineating groundwater-surface water interaction
ADVOCATE	AB10	Dual C-Cl isotope analysis to distinguish processes affecting chlorinated ethenes at field scale
ADVOCATE	AB11	<i>Water quality management on a catchment scale</i>
NanoRem	-	<i>A guide to nanoparticles for the remediation of contaminated sites</i>

1.3.2 *Reports*

TRG members reviewed 2 reports during 2015. The first was the output of a research project conducted by CL:AIRE for the Gas Distribution Network (GDN) companies. The report is titled, "Soil and Groundwater Remediation Technologies for Former Gasworks and Gasholder Sites" and the project was funded by Wales & West Utilities (WWU) partnered with the Energy Innovation Centre.

The second report was a joint SuRF-UK/NICOLE publication called, "A Review of the Legal and Regulatory Basis for Sustainable Remediation in the European Union and the United Kingdom". The report was prepared by AECOM and funded by Shell Global Solutions (UK) Ltd.

The current list of all CL:AIRE Publications is provided in [Appendix 4](#).

1.4 Other Activities

In addition to the above activities the TRG were asked to comment on, or contribute to, many of CL:AIRE's initiatives (listed in Appendix 1). Further contributions included the following:

- Attendance at and contribution to NICOLE Emerging Contaminants Conference
- Development of new module of risk communication eLearning
- Preparation of a report on due diligence in land transactions
- Discussion of appropriate terminology for heavy metals
- Review of the CL:AIRE State of the Market Survey
- Assessment of a Canadian soil treatment technology
- Discussion of the CL:AIRE research strategy and potential changes in the sector
- Discussion on the Water and Land Library (www.claire.co.uk/wall)

2. A LOOK AHEAD TO 2016

Building on the achievements of 2015, a new wave of CL:AIRE outputs is predicted for the forthcoming year. The TRG will be reviewing a number of new bulletins, in particular the NanoRem project outputs, outputs from the Joint Industry Working Group Asbestos in Soil and Construction & Demolition Materials, including the "Control of Asbestos Regulations 2012 - Interpretation for Managing and Working with Asbestos in Soil and Construction & Demolition Materials: Industry Guidance" and the industry Code of Practice, as well as contributing strategic review, support and steering functions for all CL:AIRE's activities within its sustainable land reuse remit.

3. HOW TO GET INVOLVED

CL:AIRE encourages participation and engagement in many different activities under the sustainable land management theme. Whether it is undertaking or supporting research, developing and managing industry initiatives, creating and distributing publications, developing and hosting training, eLearning, webinars and events, then CL:AIRE is interested in talking to you.

The first step is to get in contact with one of the CL:AIRE team either by phone on 020 7299 4250 or by email at the addresses below:

Nicola Harries – nicola.harries@claire.co.uk

Rob Sweeney – rob.sweeney@claire.co.uk

Nicholas Willenbrock – nicholas.willenbrock@claire.co.uk

CL:AIRE's Activities 2015

CL:AIRE manages a number of industry initiatives, plays a crucial role in many UK and European research projects, and provides training and events for the benefit of the brownfield and land contamination sectors. It also looks for exciting opportunities that will be of interest to the growing number of companies that join as CL:AIRE members. This appendix describes the activities that CL:AIRE undertook during 2015.

1. Industry Initiatives

Land Forum & National Quality Mark Scheme

The Land Forum was set up in July 2011 and evolved from The National Brownfield Forum, originally established by DCLG and Defra. The aim of the Forum is to promote the sustainable use of land. It brings together private and public sector organisations to take an open and forward looking strategic overview of current and future land use issues. The Forum considers UK-wide issues and references overseas experience where appropriate. Representation of organisations on the Forum is kept under review, and seeks to represent a broad spectrum of interests.

CL:AIRE acts as the secretariat for the Forum on a voluntary basis with all notes from the meeting being made publicly available from CL:AIRE's website at www.claire.co.uk/landforum.

The proposed National Quality Mark Scheme (NQMS) for land affected by contamination is a scheme that has been developed by the Land Forum to provide visible identification of documents that have been checked for quality by a Suitably Qualified and experienced Person (SQP). It is hoped that this will provide increased confidence and improved quality of submissions made under regulatory regimes, particularly planning applications, related to previously used land.

A consultation on the proposed NQMS for land affected by contamination was carried out between March and May 2015 and a summary report of the results of the consultation has been published by the Land Forum.

In CL:AIRE's role of secretariat of the Land Forum, it is supporting the Professional Standards Sub Group to move this initiative forward and it is anticipated the NQMS will be launched in 2016.

SuRF-UK & SuRF-International

SuRF-UK is the United Kingdom's Sustainable Remediation Forum – an initiative set up to progress the UK understanding of sustainable remediation. CL:AIRE is the secretariat for SuRF-UK.

SuRF-UK Phase 4 work was completed in 2015 with the publication of a peer-reviewed paper that has been submitted to the Science of the Total Environment Journal Special Publication. In addition, CL:AIRE published a joint SuRF-UK/NICOLE publication called, "A Review of the Legal and Regulatory Basis for Sustainable Remediation in the European Union and the United Kingdom". The report was prepared by AECOM and funded by Shell Global Solutions (UK) Ltd.

All SuRF-UK publications can be found on its dedicated web page www.claire.co.uk/surfuk

CL:AIRE also continues to perform the secretariat function for the International SuRF group meetings, The chairs of the international Sustainable Remediation Forums (SURF) and associated partners meet on a quarterly basis to share progress and learning amongst the different networks and develop opportunities for collaboration (www.claire.co.uk/surfinternational).

The Definition of Waste: Development Industry Code of Practice (DoWCoP)

The DoWCoP is an initiative to improve the sustainable and cost effective development of land. The DoWCoP provides a clear, consistent and streamlined process which enables the legitimate reuse of excavated materials on-site or their movement between sites with a significantly reduced regulatory burden. In many instances the DoWCoP can provide an alternative to Environmental Permits or Waste Exemptions when seeking to reuse excavated materials.

CL:AIRE is the secretariat for the DoWCoP steering group, administers the DoWCoP declaration process and Qualified Person Register, and provides the Qualified Person training course.

Register of Materials (RoM)

CL:AIRE keeps a register of materials and services which may fall within the Definition of Waste Code of Practice (DoWCoP). It aims to link material holders with service providers or organisations requiring materials in order to make the process of finding project partners an easier and quicker process.

Asbestos in Soil

The Asbestos in Soil and Construction & Demolition Materials – Joint Industry Working Group (Asbestos in Soil JIWG for short) was established in November 2011 after The Environmental Industries Commission (EIC) and CL:AIRE formally joined forces and then invited a wide range of both private and public sector organisations that are all looking to work together to meet the challenges posed by asbestos in soil.

A key part of this project is to meet and engage with the regulators and this includes, primarily HSE, EA (waste, permitting and contaminated land), Department for Transport (DfT), Defra (REACH and contaminated land) and CLG. Further funding is still being sought to complete the project but there has been seed funding and contributions-in-kind to move the project forward. It is anticipated that the JIWG code of practice will be published later in 2016.

The dedicated website where all meeting notes from the JIWG are published can be found at: www.claire.co.uk/asbestos

2. UK Projects & Publications

Water and Land Library (WALL)

In 2015, CL:AIRE created the Water and Land Library (WALL). The objective of WALL is to make freely available a comprehensive listing of links to water and land references, both past and present, produced by respected industry publishers including the Environment Agency, AGS, BRE, CIRIA, NHBC, CL:AIRE and others.

The structure of WALL mirrors the information map that comprises part III of CLR 11: Model Procedures for the Management of Land Contamination and includes sections on Risk Assessment, Options Appraisal, Implementation of the Remediation Strategy, Site Characterisation and Project Management.

CL:AIRE invites industry professionals to visit WALL by going to www.claire.co.uk/wall and filling in a feedback form to identify further documents that they feel should be added to WALL.

The development of WALL was made possible due to the generous industry support from National Grid Property and Shell Global Solutions (UK) Ltd.

SPF Project Report: Developing urban contaminated and brownfield land management policies in China: learning from and adapting the UK experience

In 2015, CL:AIRE embarked on a project with Lancaster and Cranfield universities on writing a report about land contamination management in the UK to share the UKs experiences with China.

Part 2A Contaminated Land Expert Panel

CL:AIRE continues to provide technical secretariat services for the Part 2A Contaminated Land Expert Panel. There have been four submissions so far. The Panel has published an observations paper from the four cases that they have reviewed to assist further local authorities that may wish to submit a case for review. The first case study was published in December 2015 and can be downloaded from the dedicated website for the expert panel at www.claire.co.uk/conlandexpertpanel

LNAPL Handbook

In 2015 CL:AIRE promoted the “Illustrated handbook of LNAPL transport and fate in the subsurface” which was published in December 2014, taking the number of downloads close to 4,000.

Gas Distribution Network Operators

In May 2015 CL:AIRE published the output of a research project conducted for the Gas Distribution Network (GDN) companies. The report is titled, "Soil and Groundwater Remediation Technologies for Former Gasworks and Gasholder Sites" and the project was funded by Wales & West Utilities (WWU) partnered with the Energy Innovation Centre.

3. European Projects & Publications

ADVOCATE European Training Network on in situ remediation

ADVOCATE (Advancing sustainable in situ remediation for contaminated land and groundwater) was a Marie Curie Initial Training Network consisting of a multidisciplinary consortium of 20 academic and industry partners across 5 European countries, which researched fundamental science, processes and innovative technology applications in the field of in situ remediation (www.theadvocateproject.eu). The network provided high-quality research training to young scientists, through fully-funded PhD level and post-doctoral level fellowships.

CL:AIRE has published 10 ADVOCATE bulletins on the research and organised a 3 day conference on In Situ Remediation in September 2014.

NanoRem

NanoRem (Taking Nanotechnological Remediation Processes from Lab Scale to End User Applications for the Restoration of a Clean Environment) started in 2013 and is a four year research project. This research project, funded through the European Commission FP7, will focus on facilitating practical, safe, economic and exploitable nanotechnology for in situ remediation. This will be undertaken in parallel with developing a comprehensive understanding of the environmental risk-benefit for the use of nanoparticles (NPs), market demand, overall sustainability, and stakeholder perceptions.

CL:AIRE is involved in the dissemination and knowledge transfer aspects of this project and has already prepared press releases, a communication plan, newsletters and a project poster and helped to launch the project website www.nanorem.eu

4. Training

CL:AIRE continues to provide eLearning modules for remediation technologies, options appraisal, risk assessment and sustainable remediation. It is also developing further modules in new areas, which it anticipates being launched in 2016.

CL:AIRE ran 4 one-day training courses on the Definition of Waste: Development Industry Code of Practice in 2015 and 3 one-day workshops on Category 4 Screening Levels.

5. Events

Annual Member's Networking Event

CL:AIRE held its Annual Members' Networking Event in November 2015 at The Building Centre, London. The event brought together over 40 industry professionals from a diverse range of organisations.

Geological Society Networking Evenings

Three evening lectures and networking evenings were organised with regional groups of the Geological Society - the West Midlands Group, the North West Group and the Southern Group. These events brought together over 150 delegates in total and were deemed a great success. The theme of all the lectures was the transport and fate of LNAPL, promoting the LNAPL Illustrated Handbook.

AquaConSoil 2015

CL:AIRE staff Nicola Harries and Rob Sweeney were present at AquaConSoil 2015 - the 13th International UFZ-Deltares Conference on Sustainable Use and Management of Soil, Sediment and Water Resources, in Copenhagen, Denmark with several hundred delegates from all over the world. They presented three posters on projects and initiatives that CL:AIRE is involved in – LNAPL Illustrated Handbook, HEISTT project and Sustainable Remediation.

Nicola presented in a Special Session on "Sustainable Remediation – avoiding greenwash by striving to demonstrate better results", describing the ongoing interaction among the different national SuRF networks.

In addition, Rob and Nicola supported two Special Sessions on nanoremediation which were organised by the NanoRem project.

6. Membership Development and Overseas Business Opportunities

2015 saw an increase in the number of Members at CL:AIRE to over 110 organisations. A number of these members have been from overseas with organisations joining from Russia, Germany, Belgium and Canada. These relationships have presented opportunities for CL:AIRE's members to undertake work overseas.

TRG MEMBER BIOGRAPHIES 2016

Steve Edgar (Chair), Vertase FLI

A Director of Vertase FLI, Steve guides the remediation team through the more challenging remediation sites the UK has to offer. He initially cut his teeth as a geologist for a consultancy working on a variety of remediation projects in the nineties during the founding years of the remediation industry. He has spent most of his career in remediation contracting, designing and implementing in situ and ex situ remediation projects on sites ranging in size and complexity from petrol forecourts to tar and chemical processing plants. He has tackled some of the trickiest sites remediation wise, in the UK and for some of the most demanding clients. Professionally he has a passion for good science coupled with practicality which stands him and Vertase FLI in good stead within the industry.

Dr Brian Bone (Deputy Chair), Bone Environmental Consultant

Brian is a geologist with 19 years public service experience as regulator and scientist with Warwickshire County Council and the Environment Agency for England and Wales. He developed his expertise, led two teams in operation and research, and carried out research dealing with a wide range of technical issues including landfill gas management, contaminated land assessment and remediation, and special (hazardous) waste. Brian's current work as an independent consultant includes the sustainable remediation of contaminated soil and groundwater and the recovery of waste for construction. He is a member of Sustainable Remediation Forum UK (SuRF-UK) Steering Group.

Bob Barnes, Environment Agency

Bob has worked for the Environment Agency for over twenty years. For eight years he worked as the groundwater and contaminated land technical specialist for the Agency's Hampshire and the Isle of Wight operational area. Following this he joined the then National Groundwater and Contaminated Land Centre, now part of the Evidence Directorate of the Agency where he resides as a Principal Scientist. Over the past thirteen years, in addition to waste research, he has undertaken research and developed technical guidance on all aspects of managing land contamination and supported operational colleagues' site investigations in the field.

Dr John Campbell, SA Campbell Associates

Retired from Rio Tinto plc following 34 years' experience as an environmental scientist and technologist holding senior management appointments in steel, non-ferrous metals and mining sectors of industry. Extensive involvement in closure planning, decommissioning projects and clean-up programmes associated with contaminated sites in the UK and elsewhere and in the management and treatment of chemically reactive wastes. In particular his work has focused on inorganic, frequently metal contaminants, encountered in mining, ore processing and smelting processes. His career has included research and professional development in inorganic chemistry, geochemistry and geohydrology.

Professor Max Coleman, Caltech and Emeritus Professor of Sedimentology, University of Reading

His current work focuses on searching for life outside the Earth but he has more than 20 years' experience of research in contaminated land and water. His main personal research interests are in the interaction of microbial populations with sedimentary systems and environmental geochemistry and he is continuing work on contamination problems, especially natural attenuation approaches. His career as a research scientist has been split equally between employment in government, industrial and academic sectors. As well as pure research, he has applied multidisciplinary, fundamental scientific research to elicit solutions to practical problems in petroleum exploration and production, environmental pollution, radioactive waste storage and forensic science. He has written more than 100 publications mainly in stable isotope chemistry and its applications to geochemistry, hydrochemistry and microbial processes.

Professor Mark Hodson, University of York

Mark E. Hodson is a professor of environmental geochemistry and mineralogy at the University of York where he is currently head of the Environment Department. His current research interests cover three interrelated strands: mineral weathering, remediation of contaminated land and earthworm ecology. His remediation work has focused on the use of soil amendments to immobilise inorganic contaminants in situ and assisted phytoremediation. He has also carried out work on the chemistry of acid mine drainage, contaminant bioavailability and the response of soil organisms to contamination. He is a recipient of the Mineralogical Society's Max Hey Medal and the European Association of Geochemistry's Houtermans Medal and was a panel member for the Earth Systems and Environmental Sciences subpanel for REF2014.

Dr Theresa Kearney, Northern Ireland Environment Agency (NIEA) in the Department of the Environment, Northern Ireland.

Theresa is a Principal Scientific Officer in the Land Resource Management Unit within the Northern Ireland Environment Agency. She has approximately 20 years experience in environmental regulation, supporting research and undertaking technical assessments in managing human health and environmental risks due to contamination of land and groundwater having previously worked in the Environment Agency's National Groundwater and Contaminated Land Centre, Solihull and the Research and Technology Group within British Nuclear Fuels. She also manages the groundwater characterisation input to the local river basin management plans.

Theresa has managed the delivery of a number of technical projects including the development and publication of the Model Procedures for the Management of Contaminated Land (CLR11). She is a member of the UK Land Forum and has previously participated in a number of national and international groups and project initiatives (e.g. NATO Pilot Study for evaluating and demonstrating emerging technologies for remediating soils and waters, SNOWMAN, TELLUS, TELLUS Border).

Professor Phil Morgan, The Sirius Group

Phil is Technical Director - Contaminated Land at The Sirius Group and Visiting Professor of Environmental Biotechnology in the Groundwater Protection and Restoration Group at the University of Sheffield. He is a highly experienced technical specialist with a broad understanding of contaminated land risk assessment and remediation, and industrial effluent and waste treatment technologies, gained over 30 years in the oil and chemical industry and in consultancy. His contaminated land experience covers investigation, risk assessment and remediation projects undertaken worldwide and he actively maintains his expertise through participation in a range of R&D projects. Phil regularly produces written publications, delivers conference presentations and presents a diverse range of training on risk assessment and remediation, including courses delivered through professional bodies and on undergraduate and post-graduate programmes at a number of UK universities.

Richard Moss, AkzoNobel

Richard is Director Environmental Affairs, Assets & Operations EMEA and APAC at AkzoNobel. Richard is a process engineer with over 30 years of experience working in research, consulting and the chemical industry. His experience covers HSE, legacy & environmental liability issue management, environmental risk assessment, environmental & HSE Due Diligence and business risk management including business continuity, crisis management and product liability risk evaluation.

Over the past 26 years Richard has worked within ICI and AkzoNobel with responsibilities covering topics such as management of environmental liabilities, site closures, acquisition and divestment due diligence. He has gained broad experience in contaminated land assessment and liability management; covering an extensive range of sites and contaminants. Richard has spent a significant time working on difficult DNAPL sites, including probably the largest assessment of vapour intrusion in the UK. Richard is currently Director of Global Environmental Affairs for AkzoNobel working on contaminated sites in over 40 countries; here he is responsible for delivering robust assessment of the business risk and where needed sustainable, innovative and cost effective solutions.

Mr Mike Pearl, Babcock International Group

Mike has worked in contaminated land for over 25 years, the last 20 years being in the nuclear industry. Mike has been involved in various aspects of characterisation, risk assessment, remediation and land quality records management. His current role involves programme management of site restoration projects on a number of nuclear sites. Mike has been part of CL:AIRE's TRG for the last 15 years.

Dr Mike Rivett, University of Birmingham

Dr Michael Rivett is a Senior Lecturer in Contaminant Hydrogeology within the School of Geography, Earth & Environmental Sciences at the University of Birmingham. He researches within the School's Water Sciences research group with a specialist field-scale research interest in the transport and remediation of organic contaminants in groundwater and contaminated land systems. He has published extensively on chlorinated solvents, DNAPLs, urban contamination and remediation including major field research experiments conducted in the UK and Canada (Borden research site). He has on-going research interests in these areas with recent work also concerning hyporheic zone – natural attenuation, migration of radiological contaminants and the impact of winter road salting on the water environment. He is currently Chair of the British Chapter of the International Association of Hydrogeologists and has previously served as Chair of the Hydrogeological Group of the Geological Society of London. He serves on the editorial boards for the Journal of Contaminant Hydrology and Quarterly Journal of Engineering Geology and Hydrogeology.

Professor Jonathan Smith, Shell Global Solutions (UK) Ltd

Jonathan is a Senior Hydrogeologist at Shell Global Solutions, based in Rijswijk, The Netherlands, and a Visiting Professor of Hydrogeology at the University of Sheffield, UK. He has 20 years soil and groundwater experience in regulation and policy (Environment Agency), academia (Catchment Science Centre, Sheffield University) and industry (Shell), and has worked in the UK, USA and The Netherlands. He is Chairman of the Sustainable Remediation Forum-UK (SuRF-UK, www.claire.co.uk/surfuk), the CONCAWE Soil & Groundwater Task Force (www.concawe.org) and sits on the European Commission's Advisory Working Group on the Groundwater Directive. Jonathan led the development of hydrogeological risk assessment and management tools such as the Remedial Targets method (P20), ConSim, LandSim, the EA's MNA guidance and the SuRFUK framework. He has published more than 20 journal papers and is a regulator presenter at conferences and MSc courses.

Mr Mike Summersgill, SEnSe Associates

Mike is a chartered civil/geotechnical engineer who started his career in the water industry in Yorkshire some forty years ago, and has worked for Consultants, Contractors and has also managed a Site Investigation company, and latterly ran his own specialist land remediation advisory service. He is the Past President of CIWEM, and a Director of their commercial subsidiary CSL.

Mike is a Trustee of CL:AIRE and a registered SiLC (Specialist in Land Condition), for which he was the founding representative for CIWEM. With secondary degrees in Soil Mechanics and Business to back up an Engineering degree, Mike has progressed from ground appraisal and infrastructure/civil engineering into the world of land remediation & regeneration over the past twenty-five years, in senior management roles at Weeks Group, WSAtkins, VHE Technology, EarthTech and Ecologia.

Dr. Steve Thornton, University of Sheffield

Dr. Steve Thornton is a Reader in Environmental Engineering Science within the Groundwater Protection and Restoration Group at the University of Sheffield. Formerly the Environment Agency Research Fellow in Natural Attenuation, he is an internationally recognized expert in this subject area. He has over 20 years experience in contaminant hydrogeology, with particular interest in the application of natural attenuation for pollution management, monitoring techniques and performance assessment of natural attenuation at field scale and in situ / engineered bioremediation. His current research involves field, laboratory and modelling studies on the natural attenuation of organic contaminants, petroleum hydrocarbons and ether oxygenates in groundwater, development of

electrokinetic methods for enhanced bioremediation and microbial fuel cell technology for in situ remediation. Steve is the programme director for MSc courses in Contaminant Hydrogeology and Environmental Management of Urban Land and Water at Sheffield. He leads the EU Marie Curie Initial Training Network, ADVOCATE, on the theme of sustainable in situ remediation, is an Associate Editor of the international journal Ground Water and a Visiting Professor in the College of Water Sciences at Beijing Normal University in China.

Status of CL:AIRE Technology Demonstration Projects

Code	Project Title and Project Operator	Status
TDP 1:	Remediation Trial Using Low Temperature Thermal Desorption to Treat Hydrocarbon Contaminated Soil - British Aerospace Systems	Completed + Report Available
TDP 2:	Remediation of Basford Gasworks Using Soil Washing – National Grid Property/VHE	Completed + Report Available
TDP 3:	Design, Installation and Performance Assessment of a Zero Valent Iron Permeable Reactive Barrier in Monkstown, Northern Ireland- Nortel Networks/Golder Associates/Queen's University Belfast/Keller Ground Engineering Ltd	Completed + Report Available
TDP 4:	Slurry-Phase Bioreactor Trial - Parsons Brinckerhoff/National Grid Property	Completed + Report Available
TDP 5:	A Reducing and Alkalinity Producing System (RAPS) for Passive Treatment of Acidic, Aluminium Rich Leachates from Mine Spoils - University of Newcastle/Durham County Council	Completed + Report Available
TDP 6:	Bioremediation Trial at The Avenue - DEC NV/Jacobs/East Midlands Development Agency/Homes and Communities Agency	Completed + Report Available
TDP 8:	Field Demonstration of Accelerated Carbonation Technology (ACT) at The Avenue – Jacobs/East Midlands Development Agency/Homes and Communities Agency	Completed + Bulletin Available
TDP 9:	Use of an Air Sparge Treatment Curtain to Remediate Groundwater at a Former Gas Works – WorleyParsons Komex/National Grid Property	Completed + Report Available
TDP 10:	Thermal Remediation Trial at The Avenue - MEL Limited/Jacobs/East Midlands Development Agency/Homes and Communities Agency	Completed + Bulletin Available
TDP 11:	Soil Washing Remediation Trial at The Avenue - DEC NV/Jacobs/East Midlands Development Agency/Homes and Communities Agency	Completed + Bulletin Available
TDP 12:	Bioremediation of the Coke Works and Former Colliery at Askern, Doncaster - Ecologia Environmental Solutions Ltd/Carillion Civil Engineering/Yorkshire Forward	Completed + Report Available
TDP 13:	A Permeable Reactive Barrier for Remediation of Extremely Polluted Groundwater Associated with a Highly Pyritic Abandoned Colliery Spoil Heap - University of Newcastle upon Tyne and Northumberland County Council	Completed + Report Available
TDP 16:	Remediation of Chlorinated Hydrocarbon Contaminated Soils using <i>Ex Situ</i> Soil Vapour Extraction – RemedX and ABB	Completed + Report Available
TDP 17:	<i>In Situ</i> Bioremediation of Cyanide, PAHs and Heterocyclic Compounds using Engineered SEquenced REactive BARrier (SEREBAR) Techniques - Queen's University Belfast/National Grid Property/Parsons Brinckerhoff	Completed + Report Available

TDP 18:	Source Area <i>in situ</i> BioREmediation (SABRE) – Akzo Nobel/Archon Environmental/British Geological Survey/Celanese Acetate/Chevron/DuPont/ESI/ General Electric/Environment Agency/GeoSyntec/ Golder Associates/Honeywell/Scientifics/Strategic Environmental Research and Development Program (SERDP)/Shell Global Solutions/Terra Systems/University of Edinburgh/University of Sheffield/US Environmental Protection Agency	Completed + 6 Bulletins Available
TDP 20:	Design, Installation and Performance Assessment of a Permeable Reactive Barrier (PRB) to Treat Carbon Disulphide Contaminated Groundwater at a Former Chemicals Site in Manchester - CEL International Ltd, ESI, Akzo Nobel	Completed + Report Available
TDP 21:	Remediation of Agricultural Diffuse NITRAte Polluted Waters through the Implementation of a Permeable Reactive BARrier (NITRABAR) – University of Oxford/Queen’s University Belfast/Environment Agency/Ecomesh Ltd (N. Ireland)/PGRW (Poland)/Zenenzo (Belgium)/APCO Ltd (Malta)/CL:AIRE	Completed + Report Available
TDP 22:	Improved Ground Gas Risk Prediction by Continuous In-borehole Gas Monitoring (IRP-IGM) - Salamander; Urban Vision; The University of Manchester	Completed + Bulletin Available
TDP 23:	<i>Ex Situ</i> Treatment of Coal Tar Impacted Soil Using Low Temperature Thermal Desorption at the Former Gasworks, East Dock Street, Dundee - National Grid Property Holdings Ltd; White Young Green; Bilfinger Berger; I & H Brown	Completed
TDP 24:	Application of Thermally Enhanced Soil Vapour Extraction (TESVE) to remediate the unsaturated zone at the Western Storage Area (WSA), Harwell - UK AEA; Provectus Group; Nuclear Decommissioning Authority	Completed + Report Available
TDP 25:	Decision Support Tool for Innovative <i>In Situ</i> Multi-Contaminant Groundwater Remediation - WorleyParsons Komex, National Grid Property, Environment Agency, Bradford City Council and Imperial College	Completed + Bulletin Available
TDP 26:	<i>In Situ</i> Soil and Groundwater Decontamination using Electric Resistive Heating Technology (Six-Phase Heating®) - Terra Vac (UK) Ltd; Taylor Wimpey Ltd	Completed + Bulletin Available
TDP 28:	<i>In Situ</i> Heating using Radiofrequency (RF) Coupled with Soil Vapour Extraction/High Vacuum Dual Phase Extraction for the Remediation of Contaminated Soil in the Unsaturated Zone - Ecologia Environmental Solutions Ltd; Total UK Ltd	Completed + Bulletin Available
TDP 29:	Low-cost Rapid On-Site Quantification of Oil-based Contamination (ROSQUO) - National Grid, Cranfield University and WSP Remediation	Completed
TDP 30:	Remediation Field Trials for the Chromium-Contaminated Area at Shawfield, Glasgow - Clyde Gateway Urban Regeneration Company and URS Corporation Ltd	Completed + Bulletin Available
TDP 31:	Demonstration of the Arvia® Process of Adsorption Coupled with Electrochemical Regeneration for the On-site Destruction of Organic Contaminants in Groundwater - Arvia Technology Ltd and VertaseFLI.	Completed + Bulletin Available
TDP 32:	<i>In Situ</i> Chemical Oxidation of Carbon Disulphide Using Activated Persulphate – Arcadis, FMC Environmental Solutions	Completed + Bulletin in Progress

Status of CL:AIRE Research Projects

Project Code	Project Title and Principal Project Operator	Status
RP 2:	Hydro-biological Controls on Transport and Remediation of Organic Pollutants for Contaminated Land - Professor Howard Wheater, Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine; Professor Jeremy Mason, Kings College, London; and National Grid Property	Completed
RP 3:	Processes Controlling the Natural Attenuation of Fuel Hydrocarbons and MTBE in Chalk - Dr Steve Thornton, University of Sheffield	Completed + Report Available
RP 4:	The Development of a Statistical Model to Optimise Investigation to Characterise Contaminated Land - Professor Mike Ramsey, University of Sussex	Completed + Report Available
RP 5:	The Use of Bonemeal Phosphates to Stabilise Metal Contamination - Dr Eva Valsami-Jones, The Natural History Museum	Completed + Bulletin Available
RP 6:	Phytoextraction of Metals: Investigation of Hyperaccumulation and Field Testing - Professor Steve McGrath - Rothamsted Research	Completed + Report Available
RP 9:	The Development of an Indicator Methodology to Determine the Plant Availability of Potentially Toxic Elements - Tony Hutchings, Forest Research/Martina Juvara – Arup	Completed + Bulletin Available
RP 10:	Comparative Assessment of Approaches for Predicting the Fate and Transport of Dissolved Phase Hydrocarbons in Chalk Aquifers - Natalyn Ala, Atkins Environment	Completed + Bulletin Available
RP 12:	Development of an <i>In Situ</i> Aquifer Assessment Tool with Risk Management Calculator for Natural Attenuation - Professor Steve Banwart, University of Sheffield	Completed
RP 13:	<i>In situ</i> Source Treatment for Enhanced Bioremediation Processes (IN-STEP) - Professor Bob Kalin, Queen's University Belfast	Completed + Report Available
RP 14:	Use of Longitudinal STREAMTUBE-Based Monitoring Approaches to Determine Contaminant Fate Within the SABRE Intra-Source/Plume Test Cell.- Dr Mike Rivett, University of Birmingham	Completed + Bulletin Available
RP 15:	Ferric Iron Remediation and Stabilisation (FIRS): electrokinetic remediation of heavy metal-contaminated back garden sites - Dr Andrew Cundy, University of Sussex, Dr Laurence Hopkinson, University of Brighton	Completed + Bulletin Available
RP 16:	Performance Assessment of Stabilised/Solidified Waste Forms (PASSiFy) – Dr Colin Hills, University of Greenwich	Completed + Report Available
RP 17:	The Use of Recycled Construction/Demolition and Industrial Waste as a Substrate in a Novel Manganese Removal Passive Treatment System - Dr Selina Bamforth, University of Newcastle upon Tyne and Dr Karen Johnson, University of Durham	Completed

RP 18:	Optimising Biopile Processes for Weathered Hydrocarbons within a Risk Management Framework - Professor Simon Pollard, Cranfield University	Completed + Bulletin Available
RP 19:	Process Envelopes for Cement-based Stabilisation/Solidification (ProCeSS) - Dr Julia Stegemann, University College London	Completed
RP 20:	Increased Acceptability of On-Site Measurement by Estimation and Reduction of Uncertainty – Severn Trent Laboratory, University of Sussex, National Grid Property Holdings, Corus UK,	Completed
RP 21:	The Use of Biologically Enhanced Charcoal for In Situ Remediation of Contaminated Land – Aspire Defence Ltd, Forest Research, University of Surrey, University of Sheffield	Completed
RP 22:	Contaminal – the use of Supercritical Carbon Dioxide (SC-CO ₂) for the In Situ Sampling and Analysis Contaminants - PJH Partnership Limited, University of Birmingham, Pera Innovation, Lankelma	Completed
RP 23:	Regeneration of Brownfield Using Sustainable Technologies (ROBUST) – Dr Karen Johnson and Dr Clare Bamba, Durham University	Completed + Bulletin in Progress
RP 24:	Soil Mix Remediation Technology (SMiRT) – Robert McGall, Eco Foundations and Dr Abir Al-Tabbaa, University of Cambridge	Completed
RP 25:	Cleaning Land for Wealth (CL4W) - University of Warwick, Newcastle University, the University of Birmingham, Cranfield University and the University of Edinburgh.	Project in progress

CL:AIRE RESOURCES

Technology Demonstration Project (TDP) Reports and Bulletins

- TDP1 - *Remediation trial using low temperature thermal desorption to treat hydrocarbon-contaminated soil (2004)*
- TDP2 - *Remediation of Basford Gasworks using soil washing (2003)*
- TDP3 - *Design, installation and performance assessment of a zero valent iron permeable reactive barrier in Monkstown, Northern Ireland (2001)*
- TDP4 - *Slurry-phase bioreactor trial (2004)*
- TDP5 - *A Reducing and Alkalinity Producing System (RAPS) for passive treatment of acidic, aluminium rich mine waters (2005)*
- TDP6 - *Biopile field demonstration at the Avenue Coking Works (2004)*
- TDP9 - *Design, installation and performance assessment of an air sparge curtain system (2004)*
- TDP12 - *Bioremediation of the Coke Works and Former Colliery at Askern, Doncaster (2005)*
- TDP13 - *A permeable reactive barrier for remediation of extremely polluted groundwater associated with a highly pyritic abandoned colliery spoil heap (2006)*
- TDP16 - *Ex situ soil vapour extraction to remediate chlorinated hydrocarbons (2007)*
- TDP17 - *A biological sequential reactive barrier (SEREBAR): design, installation and performance at a former manufactured gas plant site in south west England (2008)*
- TDP20 - *Design and installation of a permeable reactive barrier to treat carbon disulphide contaminated groundwater (2009)*
- TDP24 - *Application of thermally enhanced soil vapour extraction (TESVE) to remediate the unsaturated zone at the Western Storage Area, Harwell (2010)*
- TDP26 - *In situ soil and groundwater decontamination using electric resistive heating technology (2008)*
- TDP28 - *In situ radio frequency heating (ISRFH) of hydrocarbon contaminated chalk at a former service station in Kent (2011)*
- TDP30 - *In situ 'deliverability' trials using calcium polysulphide to treat chromium contamination at Shawfield, Glasgow (2013)*
- TDP31 - *Demonstration of the Arvia™ process of adsorption coupled with electrochemical regeneration for the on-site, ex situ, decomposition of organic contaminants in groundwater (2013)*

Research Project (RP) Reports

- RP3 - *Processes controlling the natural attenuation of fuel hydrocarbons and MTBE in the UK Chalk aquifer (2006)*
- RP4 - *Cost-effective investigation of contaminated land (2007)*
- RP6 - *Phytoextraction of Metals: Investigation of hyperaccumulation and field testing (2005)*

Other CL:AIRE Bulletins

Technical Bulletins (TB)

- TB1 - *Introduction to an integrated approach to the investigation of fractured rock aquifers contaminated with non-aqueous phase liquids (2002)*
- TB2 - *Multilevel sampling systems (2002)*
- TB3 - *Principles and practice for the collection of representative groundwater samples (2008)*
- TB4 - *Parameterisation of aquifer hydraulic properties: A contaminant hydrogeology perspective (2009)*
- TB5 - *The use of geophysical investigation techniques in the assessment of contaminated land and groundwater (2007)*
- TB7 - *Improving the reliability of contaminated land assessment using statistical methods: Part 1 (2004)*
- TB9 - *Stabilisation/Solidification Treatment and Remediation: Part 1: Summary of the State of Practice Reports I-IV STARNET (2004)*
- TB11 - *A practical guide to investigating DNAPL releases in the subsurface (2004)*
- TB12 - *Statistical assessment of contaminated land: Some implications of the 'Mean Value Test' (2006)*
- TB13 - *Understanding soil washing (2007)*
- TB14 - *Treatment of chromium contamination and chromium ore processing residue (2007)*
- TB15 - *Accounting for the groundwater-surface water interface in contaminated land assessments (2011)*

Case Study Bulletins (CSB)

- CSB1 - *Site characterisation in support of monitored natural attenuation of fuel hydrocarbons and MTBE in a chalk aquifer in Southern England (2002)*
- CSB2 - *A constructed wetland to treat acid mine drainage from colliery spoils at Quaking Houses, County Durham (2002)*
- CSB3 - *Portadown biological reactive barrier (2005)*
- CSB4 - *Mine water treatment at Wheal Jane Tin Mine, Cornwall (2004)*
- CSB5 - *Remediation trial at The Avenue using stabilisation/solidification and accelerated carbonation technology (2006)*
- CSB6 - *Remediation trial at The Avenue using thermal treatment (2006)*
- CSB7 - *Remediation trial at The Avenue using soil washing (2008)*
- CSB8 - *Public affairs and communications on contaminated land projects (2007)*
- CSB9 - *Remediation of a former landfill in Coventry: A practical application of the Definition of Waste: Development Industry Code of Practice in a cluster project (2011)*
- CSB10 - *The development of risk based generic assessment criteria (GAC) for assessment of chronic human health risks from exposure to soil contaminants (2011)*
- CSB11 - *Remediation of four sites in Northwest England: A successfully completed multi-site, multi-consultant cluster project (2013)*

Research Bulletins (RB)

- RB1 - *Enhanced in situ bioremediation technique for manganese removal from mine waters (2003)*
- RB2 - *FIRS Ferric Iron Remediation and Stabilisation: a novel electrokinetic technique for soil remediation and engineering (2003)*
- RB3 - *Project SIREN: Research Projects (2006)*
- RB4 - *Project SIREN – Future Research Needs (2006)*
- RB5 - *Remediation of heavy metal pollution via bone meal amendments to soil: Field and laboratory trials (2007)*
- RB6 - *Results of a laboratory microcosm study to determine the potential for bioremediation of chlorinated solvent DNAPL source areas (2006)*
- RB7 - *Field Portable X-ray Fluorescence (FPXRF): A rapid and low cost alternative for measuring metals and metalloids in soils (2008)*
- RB8 - *Modelling approaches for assessing risks associated with petroleum hydrocarbon spills in the UK Chalk aquifer (2009)*
- RB9 - *Electrokinetic Ferric Iron Remediation and Stabilisation (FIRS) of hexavalent chromium contaminated soils: An ex situ field scale demonstration (2009)*
- RB10 - *Bioremediation of heavy hydrocarbons – reducing uncertainty in meeting risk-based targets: laboratory to field scale (2010)*
- RB11 - *Streamtube project overview: longitudinal transect assessment of the SABRE site DNAPL source zone (2010)*
- RB12 - *Modelling food-chain transfer of contaminants in soil to terrestrial ecological receptors (2010)*
- RB13 - *The utility of continuous monitoring in detection and prediction of "worst case" ground-gas concentration (2011)*
- RB14 - *Generic human-health assessment criteria for arsenic at former coking works sites (2011)*
- RB15 - *Generic human-health assessment criteria for benzo[a]pyrene at former coking works sites (2011)*
- RB16 - *Generic human-health assessment criteria for benzene at former coking works sites (2011)*
- RB17 - *A pragmatic approach to ground gas risk assessment (2012)*
- RB18 - *Prioritisation of abandoned non-coal mine impacts on the environment (2014)*
- RB20 - *Investigating the potential for biostimulation to remediate uranium-contaminated groundwater (2015)*

Site Bulletins (SB)

- SB1 - *MNA Bulletin (2005)*
- SB2 - *SIREN (MNA) overview and description of projects (2005)*
- SB3 - *Coal Mine Sites for Targeted Remediation Research:- The CoSTaR Initiative (2006)*

Guidance Bulletins (GB)

- GB1 - *Stabilisation/Solidification for the treatment of contaminated soil (2005)*
- GB2 - *Managing Japanese Knotweed on Development Sites: Code of Practice (2008)*
- GB3 - *The Definition of Waste: Development Industry Code of Practice (2011)*
- GB4 - *Transport and Fate of LNAPL in the Subsurface (2015)*

Treatability Bulletins (TrB)

- TrB 1 - *Soil washing (2011)*
- TrB 2 - *Permeable reactive barriers (2011)*
- TrB 3 - *Chemical oxidation (2013)*

ADVOCATE Bulletins (AB)

- AB1 - *Remediation of TCE contaminated groundwater using permeable reactive barriers (2014)*
- AB2 - *Selecting reactive materials for permeable barriers to remediate groundwater contaminated with heavy metals and BTEX: batch and column experiments (2014)*
- AB3 - *Enhancing bioremediation of groundwater by microbial interaction with a solid state electrode: proof-of-concept (2014)*
- AB4 - *River flows and riparian vegetation dynamics (2014)*
- AB5 - *Balancing the Pillars of Technology Sustainability in Soil and Groundwater Remediation*
- AB6 - *Nitrogen biotransformation in horizontal subsurfaceflow constructed wetlands treating contaminated groundwater (2015)*
- AB7 - *Vadose zone characterisation at industrial contaminated sites (2015)*
- AB8 - *The plume fringe: a zone of increased potential for biodegradation in contaminant plumes (2015)*
- AB9 - *Delineating groundwater-surface water interaction (2015)*
- AB10 - *Dual C-Cl isotope analysis to distinguish processes affecting chlorinated ethenes at field scale (2015)*

SABRE Bulletins (SAB)

- SAB1 - *Project SABRE (Source Area BioRemediation) – an Overview (2010)*
- SAB2 - *Site investigation techniques for DNAPL source and plume zone characterisation (2010)*
- SAB3 - *Results of laboratory column studies to determine the potential for bioremediation of chlorinated solvent DNAPL source areas (2010)*
- SAB4 - *Insights and modelling tools for designing and improving chlorinated solvent bioremediation applications (2010)*
- SAB5 - *Overview of the SABRE field tests (2010)*
- SAB6 - *Source Area DNAPL Bioremediation: performance monitoring and assessment (2012)*

SUBR:IM Bulletins (SUB)

- SUB1 - *The role of the development industry in brownfield regeneration (2006)*
- SUB2 - *Uncovering the true impacts of remediation (2007)*
- SUB3 - *Climate change, pollutant linkage and brownfield regeneration (2007)*
- SUB4 - *Measuring sustainability: What's in a number? (2007)*
- SUB5 - *Avoiding future brownfield sites through design for deconstruction and the reuse of building components (2007)*
- SUB6 - *Communicating risk on contaminated sites: How best to engage with local residents (2007)*
- SUB7 - *Acid Tar Lagoons (2008)*
- SUB8 - *Community Engagement, Urban Regeneration, and Sustainability (2008)*
- SUB9 - *Quality in Land Remediation: Indicators and Protocols for Brownfield Land (2008)*
- SUB10 - *The Use of Compost in the Regeneration of Brownfield Land (2008)*
- SUB11 - *Integrated remediation, reclamation and greenspace creation on brownfield land (2009)*
- SUB12 - *SUBR:IM (Sustainable Urban Brownfield Regeneration: Integrated Management) - An overview (2009)*

UK Sustainable Remediation Forum (SuRF-UK) Publications

- SuRF-UK: *A Review of Published Sustainability Indicator Sets: How applicable are they to contaminated land remediation indicator-set development? (2009)*
- SuRF-UK: *A Framework for Assessing the Sustainability of Soil and Groundwater Remediation (2010)*
- SuRF-UK: *Annex 1 - The SuRF-UK Indicator Set for Sustainable Remediation Assessment (2011)*
- SuRF1 bulletin: *Sustainability Assessment: Shell Terminal Facility, Madeira (2013)*
- SuRF2 bulletin: *Upper Heyford - Remediation Options Appraisal (2013)*
- SuRF3 bulletin: *Helpston Contaminated Land Project (2013)*
- SuRF4 bulletin: *Phase 3 outputs (2014)*
- SuRF-UK: *Sustainable Management Practices for Management of Land Contamination (2014)*
- SuRF-UK, NICOLE: *A Review of the Legal and Regulatory Basis for Sustainable Remediation in the European Union and the United Kingdom (2015)*

Other Publications

UK Trade & Investment/EISU & CL:AIRE Trade Guide (2006)
CIEH & CL:AIRE Guidance on Comparing Soil Contamination Data with a Critical Concentration (2008)
The Definition of Waste: Development Industry Code of Practice (2008)
AGS, EIC & CL:AIRE Soil Generic Assessment Criteria for Human Health Risk Assessment (2010)
Defra's "Contaminated Land Remediation Report" (2011)
The Definition of Waste: Development Industry Code of Practice (2011)
Defra's "A Risk/Benefit Approach to the Application of Iron Nanoparticles for the Remediation of Contaminated Sites in the Environment" (2012)
Cluster Guide (2012)
Gasworks Profiles (2014)
An Illustrated Handbook of LNAPL Transport and Fate in the Subsurface (2014)
Defra's "An Examination of Contaminated Land Sector Activity in England and Wales" (2015)
Soil and Groundwater Remediation Technologies for Former Gasworks and Gasholder Sites (2015)

Online Training

Podcasts

The SuRF-UK framework for sustainable remediation (2011)
Continuous monitoring of ground-gas (2011)
CL:AIRE DNAPL site characterisation webinar (2011)
CL:AIRE DNAPL site remediation webinar (2011)
Using quality compost webinar: Soil manufacture and improvement in brownfield regeneration (WRAP, 2011)
Using quality compost webinar: Achieving successful biomass production on brownfield land (WRAP, 2011)

eLearning Modules

Remediation Technologies and Options Appraisal (2012)
Introduction to Soil and Groundwater Risk Assessment (2013)
Sustainable Remediation Appraisal (2013)

All of the Publications and Online Training can be downloaded from the CL:AIRE website.